## Extra Credit

## PLANT COLLECTION WFS 536: Advanced Wetland Ecology

You can create a mounted collection of up to 30 wetland plant species for <u>extra credit</u>. At most, 10 of your specimens can be woody; the remaining specimens must be herbaceous. All species must be facultative species (FAC) in the Southeast or more wetland dependent (FACW or OBL). FAC—, FACU, and UPL will not be counted.

## Steps to Collecting:

- 1) Collect plant (try to include leaves, reproductive parts [seed head, flower, fruit], and twigs if woody)
- 2) Attach a consecutive numbered tag to the plant.
- 3) In field book, write:
  - a) Common or scientific name (if known)

*Note*: If a plant species is unknown, take detailed field notes to help with key identification later.

- b) Location of collection (e.g., Kyker Bottoms Wildlife Refuge) *Note*: Ideally, latitude and longitude coordinates should be geo-referenced.
- c) Wetland type (USFWS Classification)

  Note: Include system, subsystem (if applicable), and class
- d) Date of collection

4) Place tagged plant in large Ziploc or garbage bag.

- 5) Press plants in  $\leq$  24 hours (see websites: Forestry Suppliers, Ben Meadows).
- 6) Ideally allow to dry for  $\geq 1$  week.
- 7) After plants are dry, glue (botany paste or Elmer's) specimens to individual identification sheets ( $8\frac{1}{2} \times 11$  inches).

Plant ID sheets should include: Date and location of collection, family, scientific name, common name, and wetland type (see 3c above).

8) After glue dries, place plants in protective plastic covers and arrange them alphabetically (by family then scientific name) in 3-ring binder.

## Some Resources:

- A) Plant collection: <a href="http://www.herbarium.usu.edu/K-12/Collecting/specimens.htm">http://www.herbarium.usu.edu/K-12/Collecting/specimens.htm</a>
- B) Plant taxonomy: http://tenn.bio.utk.edu/vascular/vascular.shtml
- Godfrey, R. K., and J. W. Wooten. 1979. Aquatic and wetland plants of the southeastern United States: Monocotyledons. University of Georgia, Athens. (ISBN 0-8203-0420-4)
- Godfrey, R. K., and J. W. Wooten. 1981. Aquatic and wetland plants of the southeastern United States: Dicotyledons. University of Georgia, Athens. (ISBN 0-8203-0532-4)
- Prescott, G. W. 1980. How to know the aquatic plants, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition. McGraw-Hill, New York. (ISBN 0-697-04775-X)

Collections are due on Tuesday, 15 November 2011

www.forestry-suppliers.com www.benmeadows.com