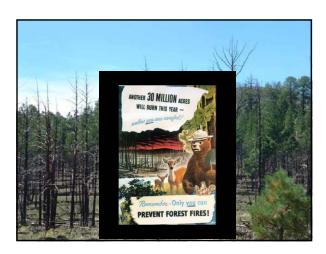
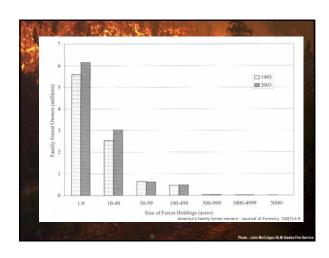


### Outline

- Fire management
- Firing techniques
- Spatial scale
- Vegetation responses





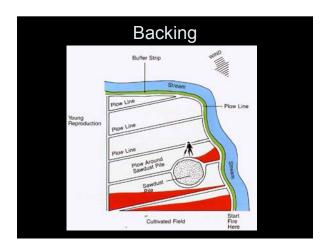


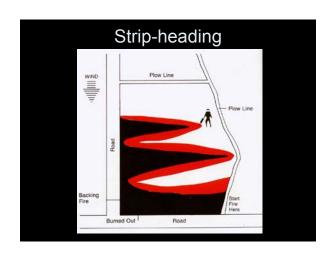


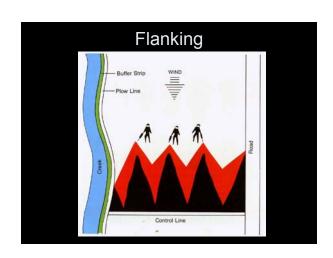


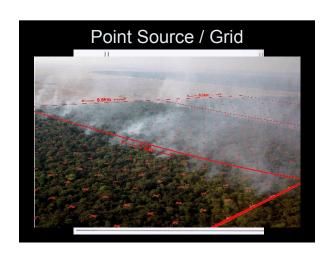
# Firing Techniques

- Backing
- Strip-heading
- Flanking
- Point source / grid
- Center and ring / circular









# Center and Ring / Circular Plow Line Plow Line Road

## Spatial Scale

- Public lands
  - Large scale management units
  - Ample resources
  - Various firing technique options
  - Long-term objectives
- NIPF lands
  - Small scale management units
  - · Limited resources
  - Limited firing technique options
  - Short-term objectives

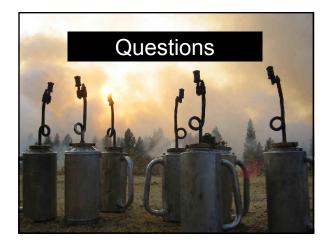


## Vegetation Responses

- Firing Technique
  - Intensity
  - Species composition
  - Continuity of burn
- Scale
  - Feasibility
  - Edge effect
  - Species arrangement

## **Management Implications**

- Small scale units ≠ large scale units
- Future research areas:
  - Pyric systems
  - Small scale
- Paradigm shift needed in fire management



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