

## **BIRD SPECIES**

**Order:** *Gaviiformes*

**Family:** *Gaviidae*

Gavia immer

common loon

**Order:** *Podicipediformes*

**Family:** *Podicipedidae*

Podilymbus podiceps

pied-billed grebe

**Order:** *Pelecaniformes*

**Family:** *Pelecanidae*

Pelecanus erythrorhynchos

American white pelican

Pelecanus occidentalis

brown pelican

**Family:** *Phalacrocoracidae*

Phalacrocorax auritus

double-crested cormorant

**Order:** *Ciconiiformes*

**Family:** *Ardeidae*

Ardea herodias

great blue heron

Ardea alba

great egret

Egretta thula

snowy egret

Egretta caerulea

little blue heron

Bubulcus ibis

cattle egret

Butorides virescens

green heron

Nycticorax nycticorax

black-crowned night-heron

Nyctanassa violacea

yellow-crowned night-heron

**Family:** *Cathartidae*

Coragyps atratus

black vulture

Cathartes aura

turkey vulture

**Family:** *Ciconiidae*

Mycteria americana

wood stork

**Family:** *Threskiornithidae*

Eudocimus albus

white ibis

Plegadis falcinellus

glossy ibis

Plegadis chihi

white-faced ibis

**Order:** *Anseriformes*

**Family:** *Anatidae*

**Subfamily:** *Dendrocygninae*

Dendrocygna autumnalis

black-bellied whistling-duck

Dendrocygna bicolor

fulvous whistling-duck

**Subfamily:** *Anserinae*

Anser albifrons

greater white-fronted goose

Chen caerulescens

snow goose

Branta canadensis

Canada goose

	<u>Cygnus buccinator</u>	trumpeter swan
	<u>Cygnus columbianus</u>	tundra swan
<b>Subfamily:</b>	<b><i>Anatinae</i></b>	
	<u>Aix sponsa</u>	wood duck
	<u>Anas acuta</u>	northern pintail
	<u>Anas americana</u>	American wigeon
	<u>Anas clypeata</u>	northern shoveler
	<u>Anas crecca</u>	green-winged teal
	<u>Anas discors</u>	blue-winged teal
	<u>Anas fulvigula</u>	mottled duck
	<u>Anas platyrhynchos</u>	mallard
	<u>Anas rubripes</u>	American black duck
	<u>Anas strepera</u>	gadwall
	<u>Aythya americana</u>	redhead
	<u>Aythya affinis</u>	lesser scaup
	<u>Aythya collaris</u>	ring-necked duck
	<u>Aythya marila</u>	greater scaup
	<u>Aythya valisineria</u>	canvasback
	<u>Bucephala albeola</u>	bufflehead
	<u>Bucephala clangula</u>	common goldeneye
	<u>Lophodytes cucullatus</u>	hooded merganser
	<u>Mergus merganser</u>	common merganser
	<u>Mergus serrator</u>	red-breasted merganser
	<u>Oxyura jamaicensis</u>	ruddy duck
<b>Order:</b>	<b><i>Charadriiformes</i></b>	
<b>Family:</b>	<b><i>Charadriidae</i></b>	
	<u>Charadrius vociferus</u>	killdeer
	<u>Charadrius melodus</u>	piping plover
<b>Family:</b>	<b><i>Laridae</i></b>	
	<u>Larus argentatus</u>	herring gull
	<u>Larus atricilla</u>	laughing gull
	<u>Larus delawarensis</u>	ring-billed gull
	<u>Rynchops niger</u>	black skimmer
	<u>Sterna antillarum</u>	least tern
	<u>Sterna hirundo</u>	common tern
	<u>Sterna sandvicensis</u>	sandwich tern
<b>Family:</b>	<b><i>Scolopacidae</i></b>	
	<u>Gallinago gallinago</u>	Wilson's snipe
	<u>Scolopax minor</u>	American woodcock
<b>Order:</b>	<b><i>Columbiformes</i></b>	
<b>Family:</b>	<b><i>Columbidae</i></b>	
	<u>Zenaida macroura</u>	mourning dove
	<u>Columbina passerina</u>	common ground-dove
	<u>Streptopelia decaocto</u>	Eurasian collared-dove

**Order:** *Cuculiformes*  
**Family:** *Cuculidae*  
Coccyzus americanus yellow-billed cuckoo

**Order:** *Falconiformes*  
**Family:** *Accipitridae*  
Pandion haliaetus osprey  
Accipiter striatus sharp-shinned hawk  
Accipiter cooperii Cooper's hawk  
Aquila chrysaetos golden eagle  
Buteo jamaicensis red-tailed hawk  
Buteo lineatus red-shouldered hawk  
Buteo platypterus broad-winged hawk  
Circus cyaneus northern harrier  
Elanoides forficatus swallow-tailed kite  
Ictinia mississippiensis Mississippi kite  
Haliaeetus leucocephalus bald eagle  
**Family:** *Falconidae*  
Caracara cheriway crested caracara  
Falco columbarius merlin  
Falco peregrinus peregrine falcon  
Falco sparverius American kestrel

**Order:** *Galliformes*  
**Family:** *Cracidae*  
Ortalis vetula plain chachalaca  
**Family:** *Phasianidae*  
Bonasa umbellus ruffed grouse  
Tympanuchus cupido greater prairie-chicken  
Tympanuchus pallidicinctus lesser prairie-chicken  
Meleagris gallopavo wild turkey  
**Family:** *Odontophoridae*  
Colinus virginianus northern bobwhite

**Order:** *Gruiformes*  
**Family:** *Rallidae*  
Coturnicops noveboracensis yellow rail  
Laterallus jamaicensis black rail  
Rallus longirostris clapper rail  
Rallus limicola Virginia rail  
Porzana carolina sora  
Gallinula chloropus common moorhen  
Porphyrio martinica purple gallinule  
**Family:** *Gruidae*  
Grus americana whooping crane  
Grus canadensis sandhill crane

<b>Order:</b>	<b><i>Strigiformes</i></b>	
<b>Family:</b>	<b><i>Tytonidae</i></b>	
	<u><i>Tyto alba</i></u>	barn owl
<b>Family:</b>	<b><i>Strigidae</i></b>	
	<u><i>Megascops asio</i></u>	eastern screech-owl
	<u><i>Strix varia</i></u>	barred owl
	<u><i>Bubo virginianus</i></u>	great-horned owl
	<u><i>Aegolius acadicus</i></u>	northern saw-whet owl
<b>Order:</b>	<b><i>Caprimulgiformes</i></b>	
<b>Family:</b>	<b><i>Caprimulgidae</i></b>	
	<u><i>Chordeiles minor</i></u>	common nighthawk
	<u><i>Caprimulgus carolinensis</i></u>	chuck-will's-widow
	<u><i>Caprimulgus vociferus</i></u>	whip-poor-will
<b>Order:</b>	<b><i>Apodiformes</i></b>	
<b>Family:</b>	<b><i>Apodidae</i></b>	
	<u><i>Chaetura pelagica</i></u>	chimney swift
<b>Family:</b>	<b><i>Trochilidae</i></b>	
	<u><i>Archilochus colubris</i></u>	ruby-throated hummingbird
<b>Order:</b>	<b><i>Coraciformes</i></b>	
<b>Family:</b>	<b><i>Alcedinidae</i></b>	
	<u><i>Ceryle alcyon</i></u>	belted kingfisher
<b>Order:</b>	<b><i>Piciformes</i></b>	
<b>Family:</b>	<b><i>Picidae</i></b>	
	<u><i>Melanerpes erythrocephalus</i></u>	red-headed woodpecker
	<u><i>Melanerpes carolinus</i></u>	red-bellied woodpecker
	<u><i>Sphyrapicus varius</i></u>	yellow-bellied sapsucker
	<u><i>Picooides villosus</i></u>	hairy woodpecker
	<u><i>Picooides borealis</i></u>	red-cockaded woodpecker
	<u><i>Colaptes auratus</i></u>	northern flicker
	<u><i>Dryocopus pileatus</i></u>	pileated woodpecker
	<u><i>Campephilus principalis</i></u>	ivory-billed woodpecker
<b>Order:</b>	<b><i>Passeriformes</i></b>	
<b>Family:</b>	<b><i>Tyrannidae</i></b>	
	<u><i>Sayornis phoebe</i></u>	eastern phoebe
	<u><i>Myiarchus crinitus</i></u>	great crested flycatcher
	<u><i>Tyrannus tyrannus</i></u>	eastern kingbird
<b>Family:</b>	<b><i>Hirundinidae</i></b>	
	<u><i>Progne subis</i></u>	purple martin
	<u><i>Tachycineta bicolor</i></u>	tree swallow
	<u><i>Hirundo rustica</i></u>	barn swallow

<b>Family:</b>	<b><i>Corvidae</i></b> <u>Cyanocitta cristata</u> <u>Corvus brachyrhynchos</u>	blue jay American crow
<b>Family:</b>	<b><i>Paridae</i></b> <u>Poecile carolinensis</u> <u>Baeolophus bicolor</u>	Carolina chickadee tufted titmouse
<b>Family:</b>	<b><i>Sittidae</i></b> <u>Sitta carolinensis</u> <u>Sitta pusilla</u>	white-breasted nuthatch brown-headed nuthatch
<b>Family:</b>	<b><i>Certhiidae</i></b> <u>Certhia americana</u>	brown creeper
<b>Family:</b>	<b><i>Troglodytidae</i></b> <u>Thryothorus ludovicianus</u> <u>Troglodytes aedon</u>	Carolina wren house wren
<b>Family:</b>	<b><i>Turdidae</i></b> <u>Sialia sialis</u> <u>Turdus migratorius</u> <u>Hylocichla mustelina</u>	eastern bluebird American robin wood thrush
<b>Family:</b>	<b><i>Regulidae</i></b> <u>Regulus calendula</u>	ruby-crowned kinglet
<b>Family:</b>	<b><i>Sylviidae</i></b> <u>Poliophtila caerulea</u>	blue-gray gnatcatcher
<b>Family:</b>	<b><i>Mimidae</i></b> <u>Dumetella carolinensis</u> <u>Mimus polyglottos</u> <u>Toxostoma rufum</u>	gray catbird northern mockingbird brown thrasher
<b>Family:</b>	<b><i>Bombycillidae</i></b> <u>Bombycilla cedrorum</u>	cedar waxwing
<b>Family:</b>	<b><i>Laniidae</i></b> <u>Lanius ludovicianus</u>	loggerhead shrike
<b>Family:</b>	<b><i>Sturnidae</i></b> <u>Sturnus vulgaris</u>	European starling
<b>Family:</b>	<b><i>Vireonidae</i></b> <u>Vireo griseus</u> <u>Vireo flavifrons</u> <u>Vireo olivaceus</u>	white-eyed vireo yellow-throated vireo red-eyed vireo
<b>Family:</b>	<b><i>Parulidae</i></b> <u>Vermivora chrysoptera</u> <u>Vermivora pinus</u> <u>Vermivora bachmanii</u> <u>Parula americana</u> <u>Dendroica cerulea</u> <u>Dendroica coronata</u> <u>Dendroica dominica</u> <u>Dendroica pinus</u> <u>Mniotilta varia</u>	golden-winged warbler blue-winged warbler Bachman's warbler northern parula cerulean warbler yellow-rumped warbler yellow-throated warbler pine warbler black-and-white warbler

	<u>Setophaga ruticilla</u>	American redstart
	<u>Protonotaria citrea</u>	prothonotary warbler
	<u>Geothlypis trichas</u>	common yellowthroat
	<u>Icteria virens</u>	yellow-breasted chat
<b>Family:</b>	<b><i>Thraupidae</i></b>	
	<u>Piranga rubra</u>	summer tanager
	<u>Piranga olivacea</u>	scarlet tanager
<b>Family:</b>	<b><i>Cardinalidae</i></b>	
	<u>Cardinalis cardinalis</u>	northern cardinal
	<u>Passerina caerulea</u>	blue grosbeak
	<u>Passerina cyanea</u>	indigo bunting
	<u>Passerina ciris</u>	painted bunting
	<u>Spiza americana</u>	dickcissel
<b>Family:</b>	<b><i>Emberizidae</i></b>	
	<u>Pipilo erythrophthalmus</u>	eastern towhee
	<u>Ammodramus henslowii</u>	Henslow's sparrow
	<u>Aimophila aestivalis</u>	Bachman's sparrow
	<u>Spizella passerina</u>	chipping sparrow
	<u>Spizella pusilla</u>	field sparrow
	<u>Passerella iliaca</u>	fox sparrow
	<u>Melospiza melodia</u>	song sparrow
	<u>Zonotrichia albicollis</u>	white-throated sparrow
	<u>Zonotrichia leucophrys</u>	white-crowned sparrow
	<u>Junco hyemalis</u>	dark-eyed junco
<b>Family:</b>	<b><i>Icteridae</i></b>	
	<u>Dolichonyx oryzivorus</u>	bobolink
	<u>Agelaius phoeniceus</u>	red-winged blackbird
	<u>Sturnella magna</u>	eastern meadowlark
	<u>Quiscalus quiscula</u>	common grackle
	<u>Quiscalus major</u>	boat-tailed grackle
	<u>Molothrus ater</u>	brown-headed cowbird
	<u>Icterus spurius</u>	orchard oriole
	<u>Icterus galbula</u>	Baltimore oriole

### **MAMMAL SPECIES**

**Order:** *Didelphimorphia*

**Family:** *Didelphidae*

Didelphis virginiana

Virginia opossum

**Order:** *Insectivora*

**Family:** *Soricidae*

Blarina brevicauda

northern short-tailed shrew

Cryptotis parva

least shrew

Sorex palustris

water shrew

<b>Order:</b>	<b><i>Insectivora</i></b>	
<b>Family:</b>	<b><i>Talpidae</i></b>	
	<u>Condylura cristata</u>	star-nosed mole
<b>Order:</b>	<b><i>Chiroptera</i></b>	
<b>Family:</b>	<b><i>Vespertilionidae</i></b>	
	<u>Eptesicus fuscus</u>	big brown bat
	<u>Lasiuris borealis</u>	eastern red bat
	<u>Lasiuris cinereus</u>	hoary bat
	<u>Myotis grisescens</u>	gray myotis
<b>Order:</b>	<b><i>Xenarthra</i></b>	
<b>Family:</b>	<b><i>Dasypodidae</i></b>	
	<u>Dasyopus novemcinctus</u>	nine-banded armadillo
<b>Order:</b>	<b><i>Lagomorpha</i></b>	
<b>Family:</b>	<b><i>Leporidae</i></b>	
	<u>Sylvilagus aquaticus</u>	swamp rabbit
	<u>Sylvilagus floridanus</u>	eastern cottontail
	<u>Sylvilagus palustris</u>	marsh rabbit
	<u>Lepus californicus</u>	black-tailed jackrabbit
	<u>Lepus americanus</u>	snowshoe hare
<b>Order:</b>	<b><i>Rodentia</i></b>	
<b>Family:</b>	<b><i>Sciuridae</i></b>	
	<u>Glaucomys volans</u>	southern flying squirrel
	<u>Marmota monax</u>	woodchuck
	<u>Sciurus carolinensis</u>	eastern gray squirrel
	<u>Sciurus niger</u>	eastern fox squirrel
	<u>Tamias striatus</u>	eastern chipmunk
	<u>Tamiasciurus hudsonicus</u>	red squirrel
<b>Family:</b>	<b><i>Castoridae</i></b>	
	<u>Castor canadensis</u>	American beaver
<b>Order:</b>	<b><i>Rodentia</i></b>	
<b>Family:</b>	<b><i>Muridae</i></b>	
	<u>Neotoma magister</u>	Allegheny wood rat
	<u>Ochrotomys nuttalli</u>	golden mouse
	<u>Oryzomys palustris</u>	marsh rice rat
	<u>Peromyscus leucopus</u>	white-footed mouse
	<u>Peromyscus maniculatus</u>	deer mouse
	<u>Sigmodon hispidus</u>	hispid cotton rat

	<u>Clethrionomys gapperi</u>	southern red-backed vole
	<u>Synaptomys cooperi</u>	southern bog lemming
	<u>Microtus pennsylvanicus</u>	meadow vole
	<u>Ondatra zibethicus</u>	common muskrat
	<u>Mus musculus</u>	house mouse
	<u>Rattus norvegicus</u>	Norway rat
	<u>Rattus rattus</u>	black rat
<b>Family:</b>	<b><i>Erethizontidae</i></b>	
	<u>Erethizon dorsatum</u>	porcupine
<b>Family:</b>	<b><i>Myocastoridae</i></b>	
	<u>Myocastor coypus</u>	nutria
<b>Order:</b>	<b><i>Carnivora</i></b>	
<b>Family:</b>	<b><i>Ursidae</i></b>	
	<u>Ursus americanus</u>	American black bear
	<u>Ursus arctos</u>	brown bear
	<u>Ursus maritimus</u>	polar bear
<b>Family:</b>	<b><i>Procyonidae</i></b>	
	<u>Procyon lotor</u>	raccoon
<b>Family:</b>	<b><i>Felidae</i></b>	
	<u>Felis concolor</u>	mountain lion
	<u>Felis catus</u>	house cat
	<u>Lynx rufus</u>	bobcat
<b>Family:</b>	<b><i>Canidae</i></b>	
	<u>Canis latrans</u>	coyote
	<u>Canis familiaris</u>	domestic dog
	<u>Canis lupus</u>	gray wolf
	<u>Vulpes vulpes</u>	red fox
	<u>Urocyon cinereoargenteus</u>	gray fox
<b>Family:</b>	<b><i>Mustelidae</i></b>	
	<u>Lutra canadensis</u>	river otter
	<u>Mephitis mephitis</u>	striped skunk
	<u>Mustela frenata</u>	long-tailed weasel
	<u>Mustela vison</u>	mink
	<u>Mustela nivalis</u>	least weasel
	<u>Martes pennanti</u>	fisher
	<u>Taxidea taxus</u>	badger
	<u>Gulo gulo</u>	wolverine

<b>Order:</b>	<i>Artiodactyla</i>	
<b>Family:</b>	<i>Cervidae</i>	
	<u>Odocoileus virginianus</u>	white-tailed deer
	<u>Odocoileus hemionus</u>	mule deer
	<u>Cervus elaphus</u>	elk
	<u>Alces alces</u>	moose
	<u>Rangifer tarandus</u>	caribou
<b>Family:</b>	<i>Antilocapridae</i>	
	<u>Antilocapra americana</u>	pronghorn
<b>Family:</b>	<i>Bovidae</i>	
	<u>Bison bison</u>	bison
	<u>Bos taurus</u>	cow
	<u>Capra hircus</u>	domestic goat
<b>Order:</b>	<i>Perissodactyla</i>	
<b>Family:</b>	<i>Equidae</i>	
	<u>Equus caballus</u>	horse

## WILDLIFE FOODS LIST

### **Deer Food Plants**

#### Common Name

Alabama supplejack  
 American beautyberry  
 blackberry / dewberry  
 blueberry / huckleberry  
 dogwood  
 greenbrier  
 hawthorn  
 Japanese honeysuckle  
 oak  
 common persimmon  
 plum  
 possumhaw  
 water and black tupelo  
 wild grape  
 yellow-poplar  
 American strawberry-bush  
 trumpet-creeper  
 vetch

#### Latin

*Berchemia scandens*  
*Callicarpa americana*  
*Rubus* spp.  
*Vaccinium* spp.  
*Cornus* spp.  
*Smilax* spp.  
*Crataegus* spp.  
*Lonicera japonica*  
*Quercus* spp.  
*Diospyros* spp.  
*Prunus* spp.  
*Viburnum* spp.  
*Nyssa* spp.  
*Vitis* spp.  
*Liriodendron tulipifera*  
*Euonymus americanus*  
*Campsis radicans*  
*Vicia* spp.

milk pea  
clover  
American beech  
honeylocust

*Galactia* spp.  
*Trifolium* spp.  
*Fagus grandifolia*  
*Gleditsia triacanthos*

### **Squirrel Food Plants**

#### **Common Name**

American beech  
pecan / hickory  
pine  
oak  
Alabama supplejack  
common persimmon  
plum  
black cherry  
possumhaw  
red mulberry  
water and black tupelo  
wild grape  
dogwood  
eastern hop-hornbeam  
ironwood  
fungi  
black walnut  
yellow poplar  
maple  
Corn

#### **Latin**

*Fagus grandifolia*  
*Carya* spp.  
*Pinus* spp.  
*Quercus* spp.  
*Berchemia scandens*  
*Diospyros* spp.  
*Prunus* spp.  
*Prunus* spp.  
*Viburnum* spp.  
*Morus rubra*  
*Nyssa* spp.  
*Vitis* spp.  
*Cornus* spp.  
*Ostrya* spp.  
*Carpinus* spp.  
  
*Juglans nigra*  
*Liriodendron tulipifera*  
*Acer* spp.  
*Zea* spp.

### **Quail Food Plants**

#### **Common Name**

partridge pea  
common ragweed  
beggar lice  
milk-pea  
butterfly pea  
3-seeded mercury  
lespedezas  
crotons  
vetch  
low panic grass  
millets  
grain sorghum  
blackberry / dewberry  
blueberry / huckleberry  
poison-ivy

#### **Latin**

*Chamaecrista fasciculata*  
*Ambrosia artemisiifolia*  
*Desmodium* spp.  
*Galactia* spp.  
*Centrosema* spp.  
*Acalypha gracilens*  
*Lespedeza* spp.  
*Croton* spp.  
*Vicia* spp.  
*Dichantherium* spp.  
*Echinochloa* sp.  
*Sorghum* spp.  
*Rubus* spp.  
*Vaccinium* spp.  
*Toxicodendron* spp.

wild grape  
black cherry  
plum  
American beautyberry  
common persimmon  
dogwood  
black tupelo  
pine  
oak

*Vitis* spp.  
*Prunus* spp.  
*Prunus* spp.  
*Callicarpa americana*  
*Diospyros* spp.  
*Cornus* spp.  
*Nyssa sylvatica*  
*Pinus* spp.  
*Quercus* spp.

### **Dove Food Plants**

#### **Common Name**

doveweed  
evening primrose  
common pokeweed  
common ragweed  
Carolina geranium  
lespedezas  
low panic grass  
crabgrass  
foxtail  
pine

#### **Latin**

*Croton* spp.  
*Oenothera* spp.  
*Phytolacca americana*  
*Ambrosia artemisiifolia*  
*Geranium* spp.  
*Lespedeza* spp.  
*Dichanthelium* spp.  
*Digitaria* spp.  
*Setaria* spp.  
*Pinus* spp.

### **Duck Food Plants**

#### **Common Name**

wild millet  
smartweed  
pondweed  
bullrush  
umbrella sedges  
rice cutgrass  
wild rice

#### **Latin**

*Echinochloa* spp.  
*Polygonum* spp.  
*Potamogeton* spp.  
*Scirpus* spp.  
*Cyperus* spp.  
*Leersia* spp.  
*Zizania* spp.

### **Turkey Food Plants**

#### **Common Name**

oak  
blackberry / dewberry  
blueberry / huckleberry  
hollies  
poison-ivy  
wild grape  
black cherry  
clover

#### **Latin**

*Quercus* spp.  
*Rubus* spp.  
*Vaccinium* spp.  
*Ilex* spp.  
*Toxicodendron* spp.  
*Vitis* spp.  
*Prunus* spp.  
*Trifolium* spp.

low panic grass  
millets  
beggartick  
plum  
common persimmon  
dogwood  
black tupelo  
American beech  
chufa

*Dichanthelium* spp.  
*Echinochloa* sp.  
*Bidens* spp.  
*Prunus* spp.  
*Diospyros* spp.  
*Cornus* spp.  
*Nyssa sylvatica*  
*Fagus grandifolia*  
*Cyperus* spp.

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